

FIG. 1A

PRIOR ART

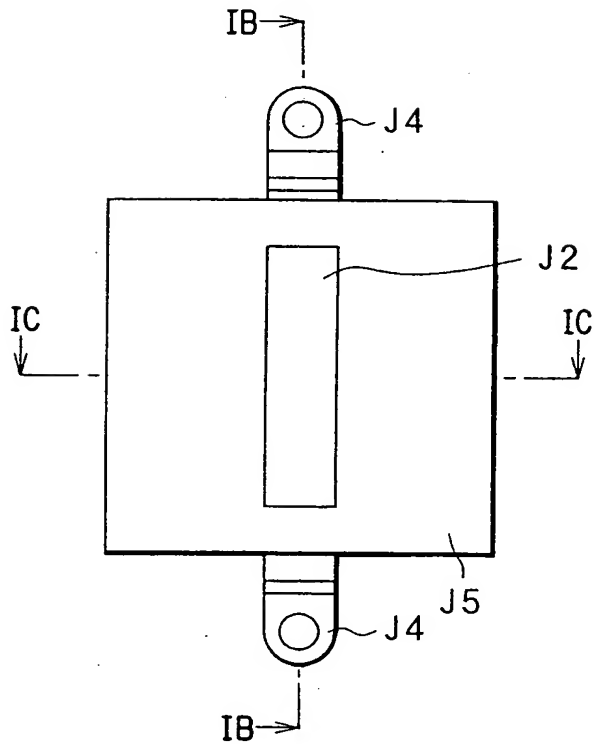


FIG. 1B

PRIOR ART

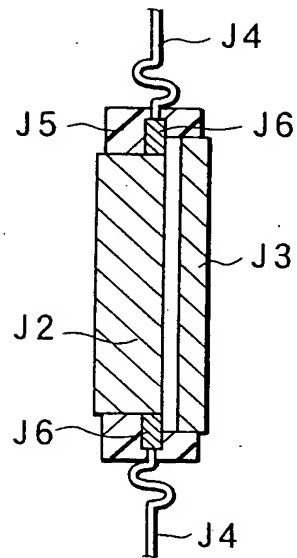


FIG. 1C

PRIOR ART

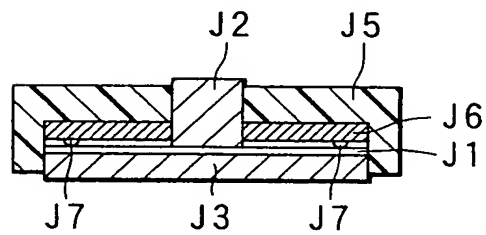


FIG. 2A

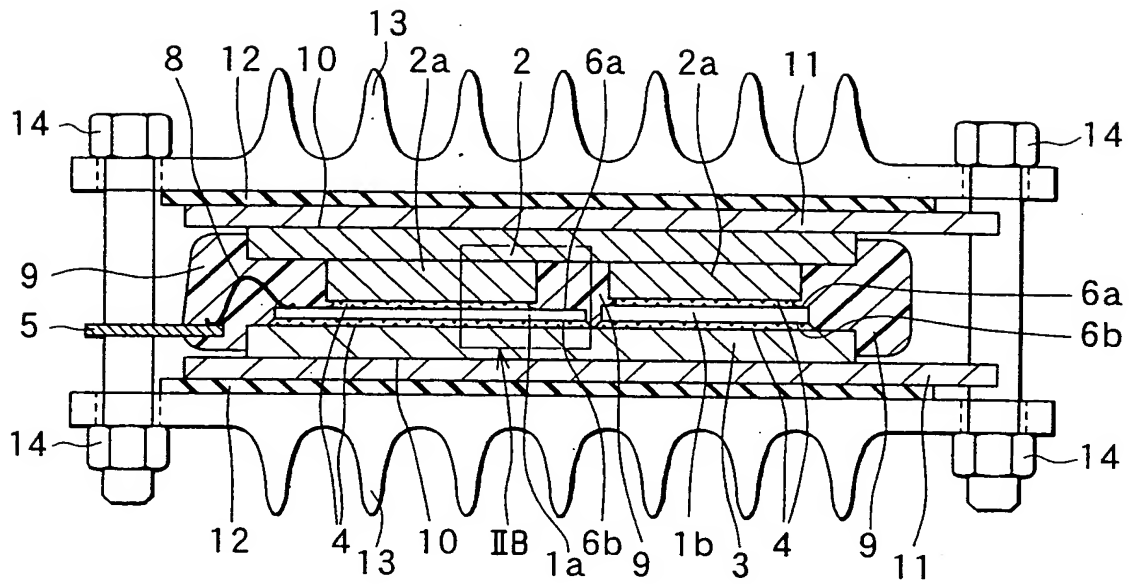


FIG. 2B

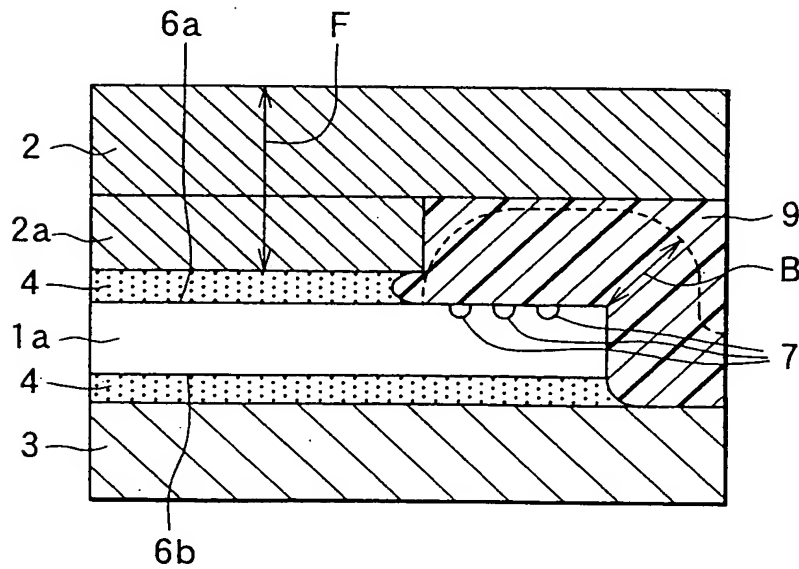


FIG. 3

NAME OF METAL	CHEMICAL COMPOSITION (%)													
	Fe	Zn	P	Ni	Si	Sn	NiB	Mn	Mg	Cr	Ti	B	Cu	Al
METAL a	2.3	0.1	0.03										REMAIN.	
METAL b	2.4	0.12	0.03										REMAIN.	
METAL c				3.0	0.7								REMAIN.	
METAL d	1.5	0.5				0.5							REMAIN.	
METAL e	1.0	0.05	0.1			1.0							REMAIN.	
METAL f	0.75		0.03			1.25							REMAIN.	
METAL g	0.05 0.15		0.025 0.040										REMAIN.	
METAL h	0.05 0.4		0.05 0.1			0.05 0.2	0.05 0.45						REMAIN.	
METAL i			0.15 OR LOWER	0.1 0.4		1.7 2.3							REMAIN.	
METAL j		0.2 0.35		3.0 3.4	0.6 0.75	1.0 1.5							REMAIN.	
METAL k	0.12 1.0	0.03 0.1			0.1 1.0			0.02 0.05	0.02 0.05		0.02 0.05		0.03 0.2	REMAIN.
METAL l	0.5	0.1			0.3 0.7			0.05	0.35 0.5	0.03		0.06	0.1	REMAIN.

FIG. 4A

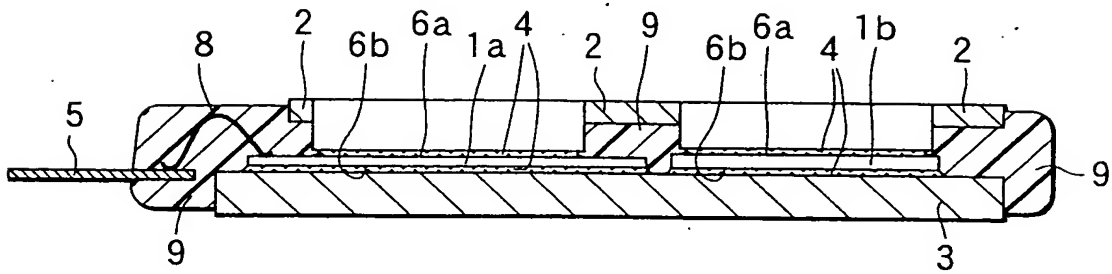


FIG. 4B

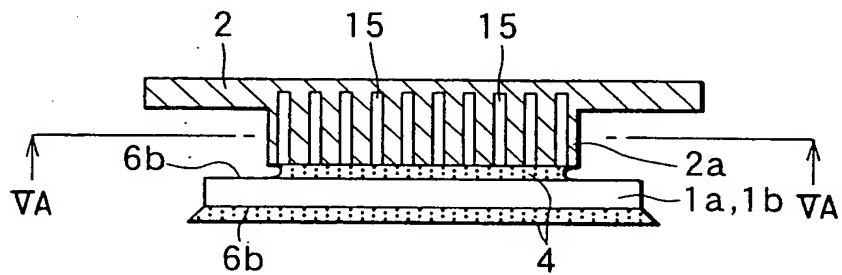


FIG. 4C

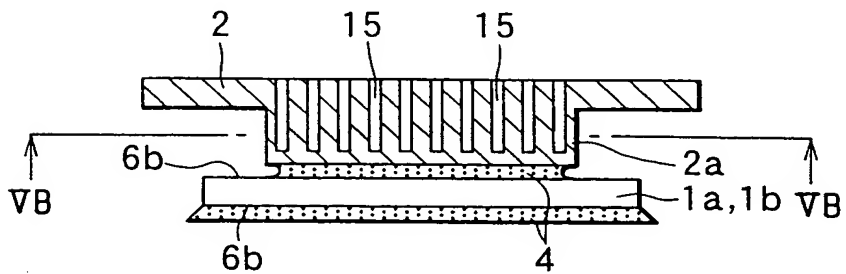


FIG. 4D

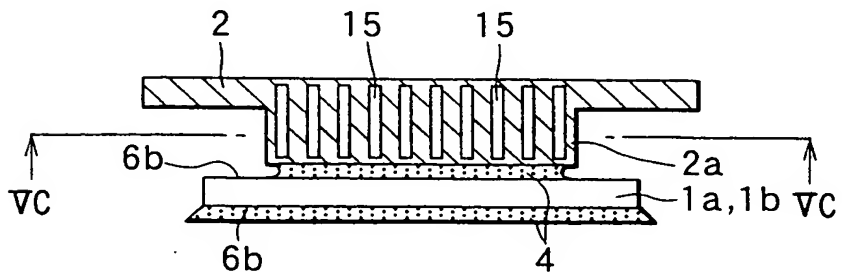


FIG. 5A

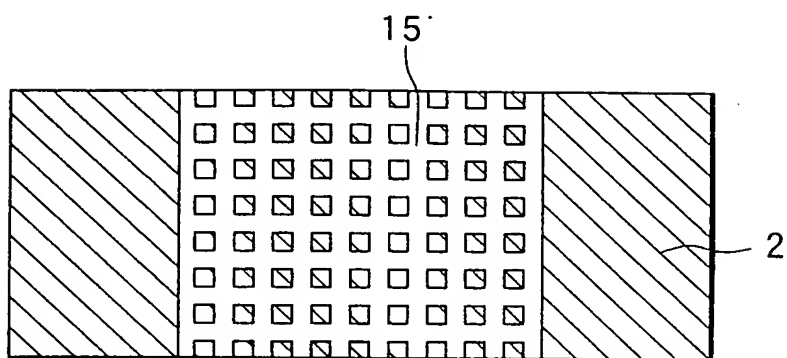


FIG. 5B

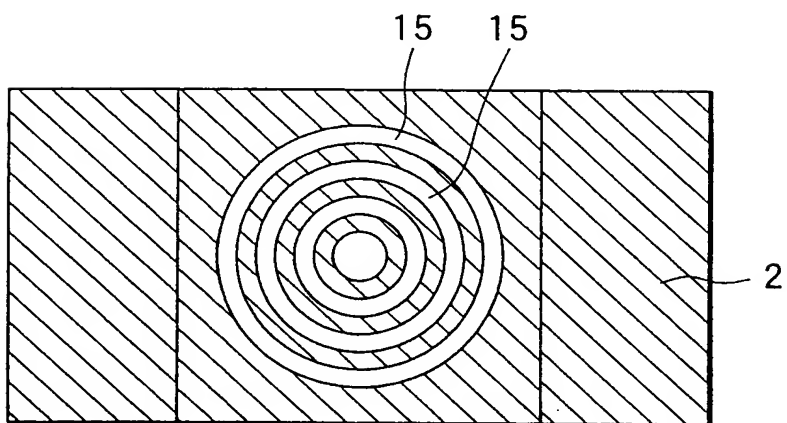


FIG. 5C

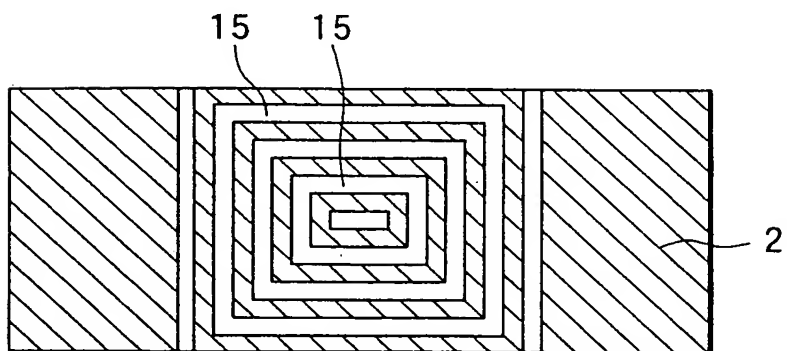


FIG. 6

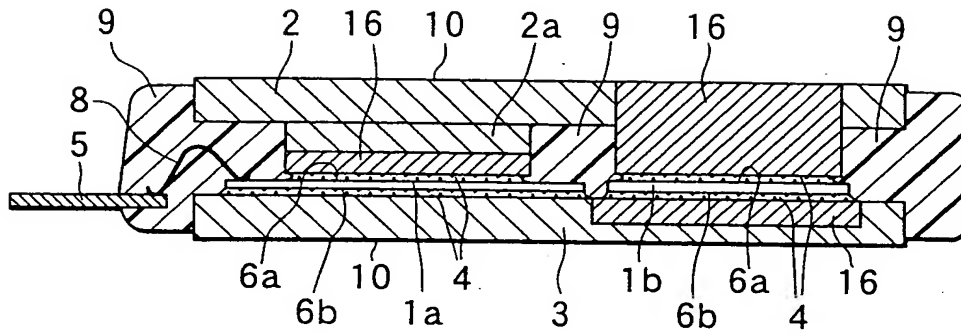


FIG. 7

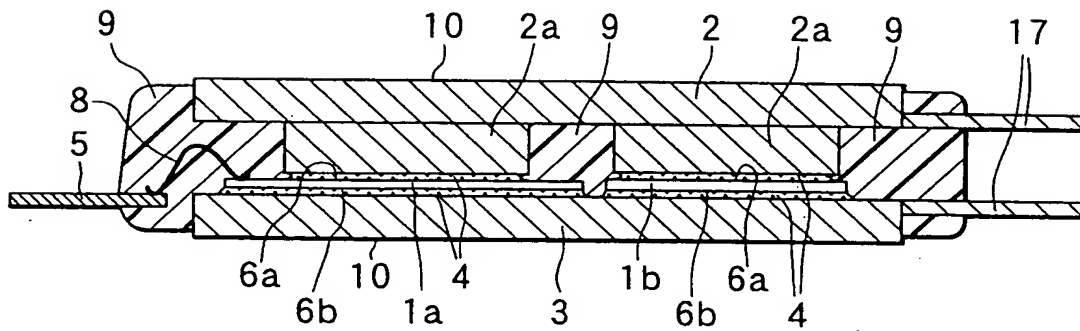


FIG. 8A

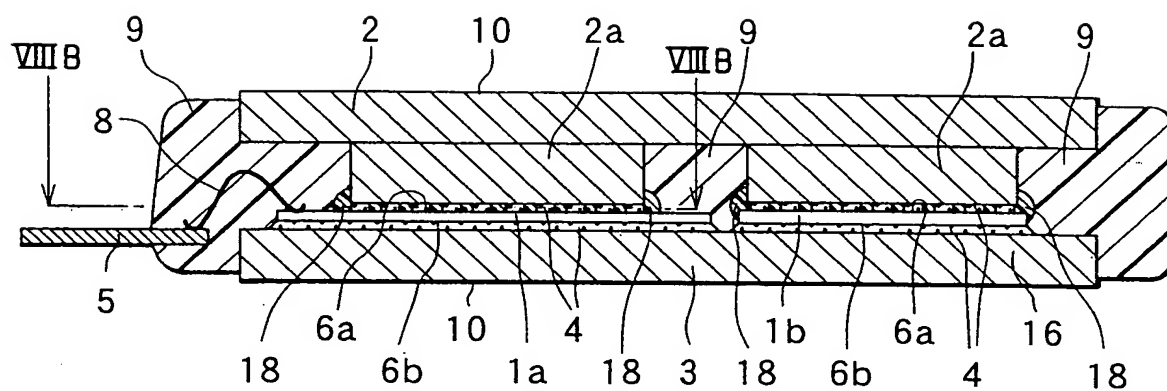


FIG. 8B

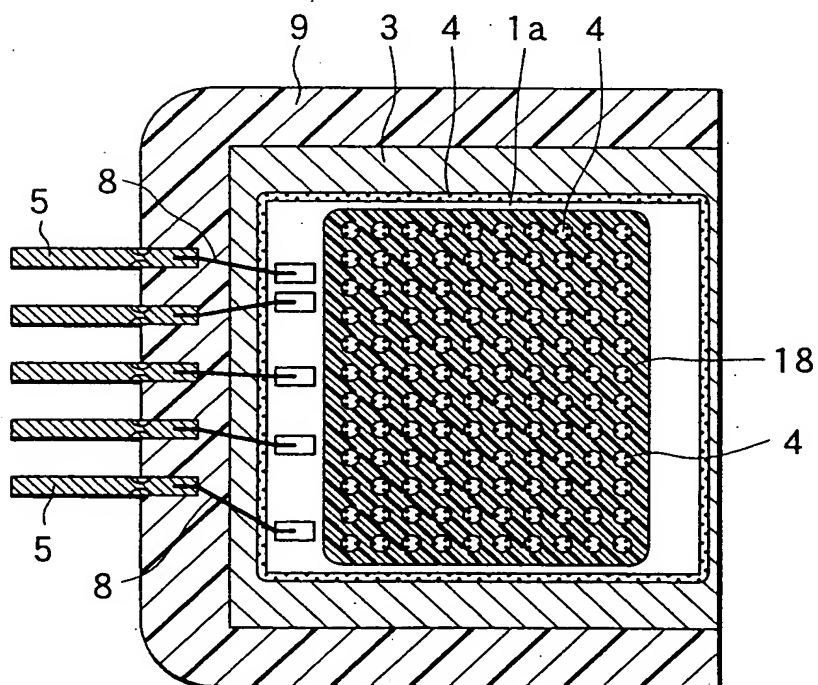


FIG. 9A

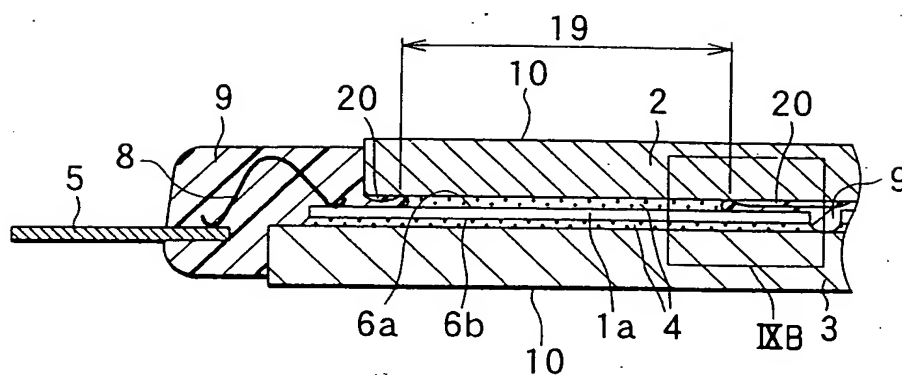


FIG. 9B

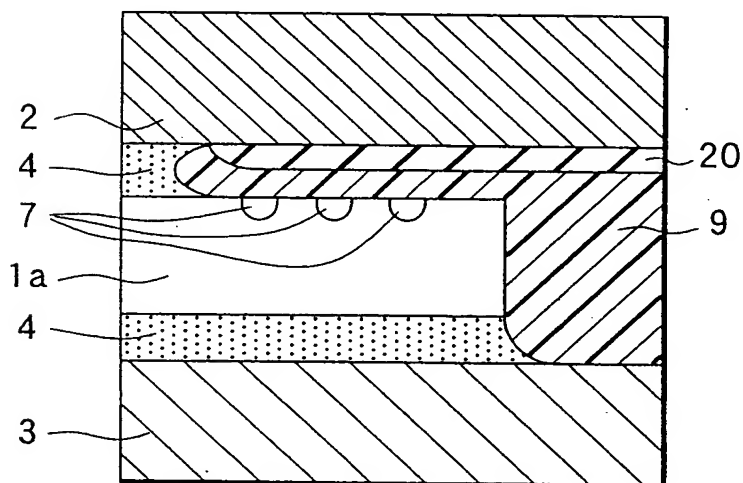
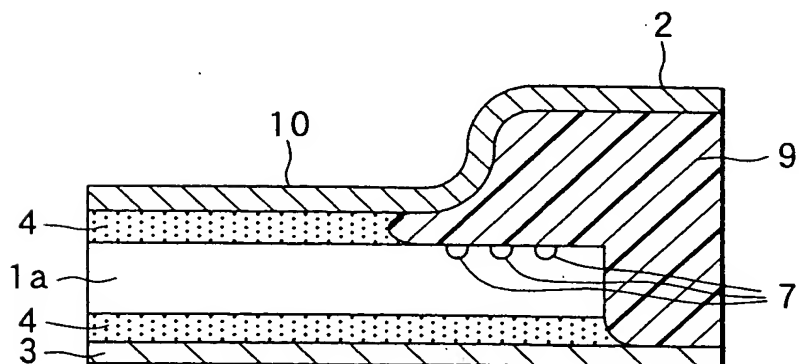


FIG. 9C



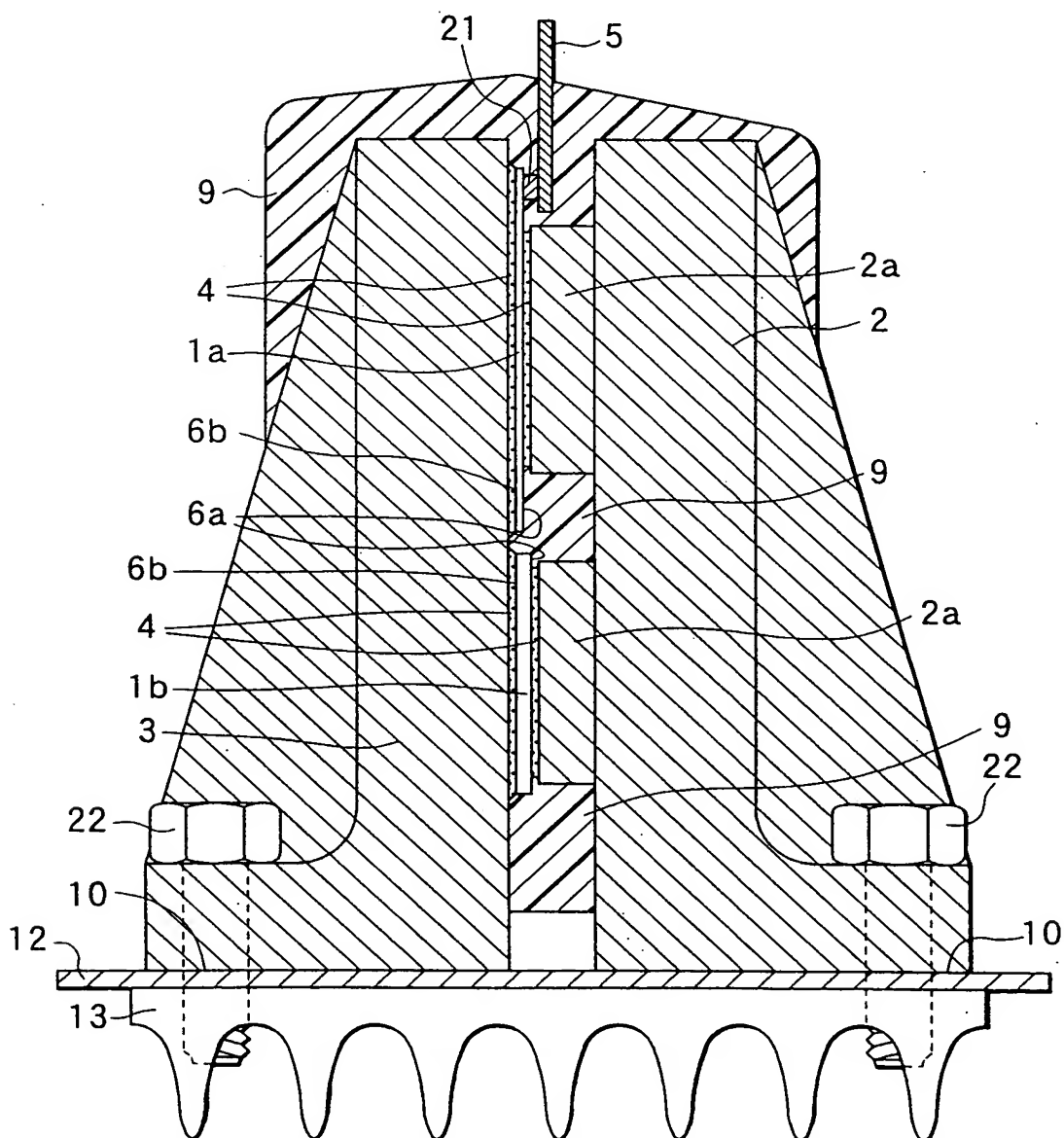
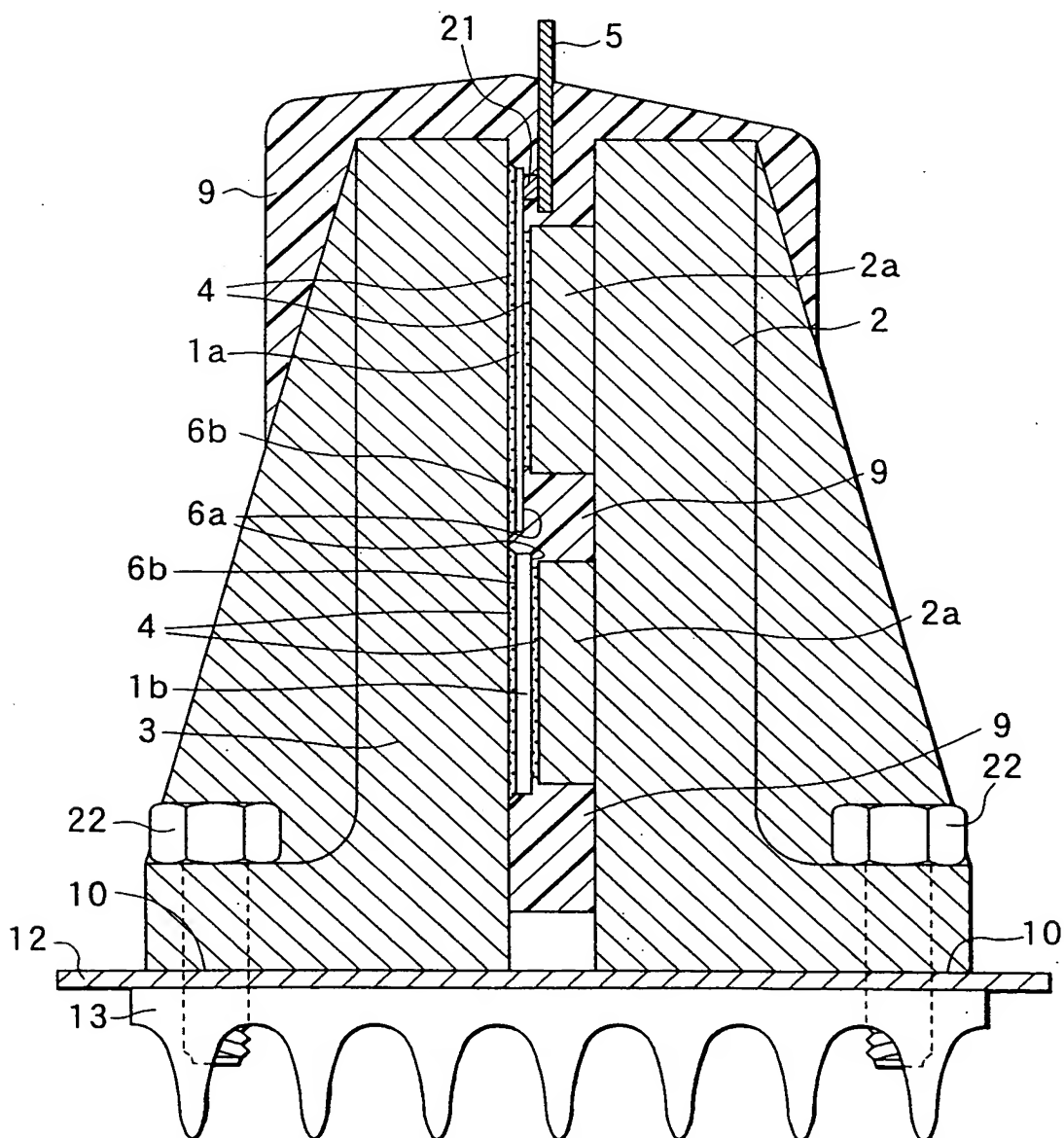


FIG. 12

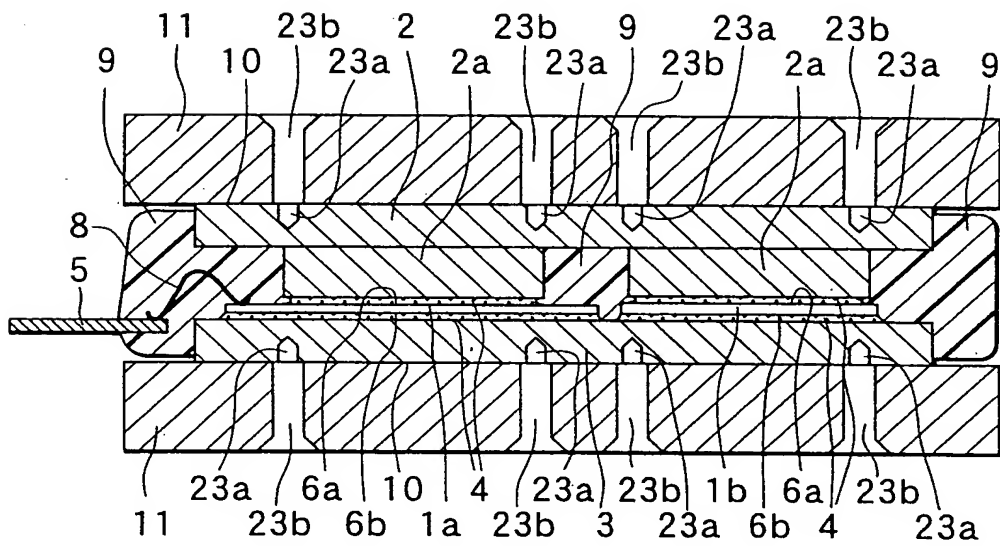


FIG. 13

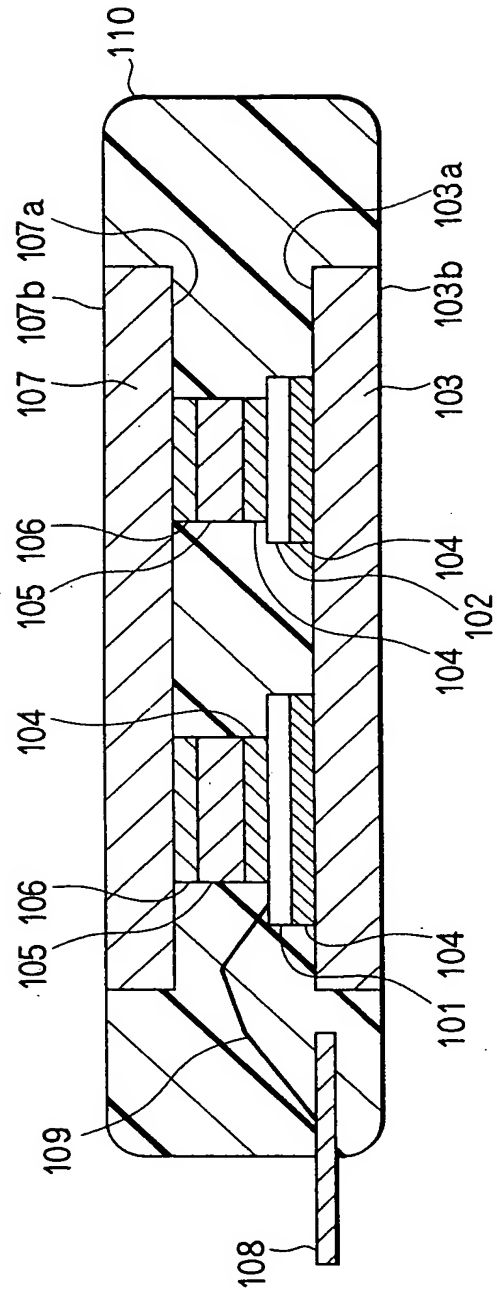


FIG. 14A

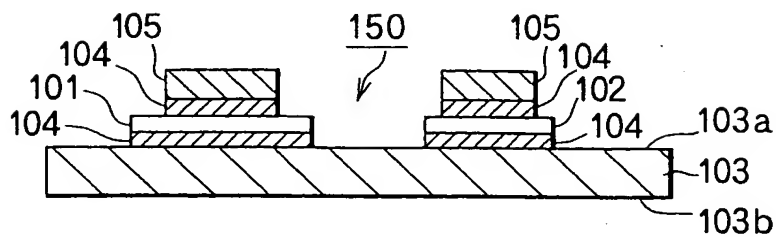


FIG. 14B

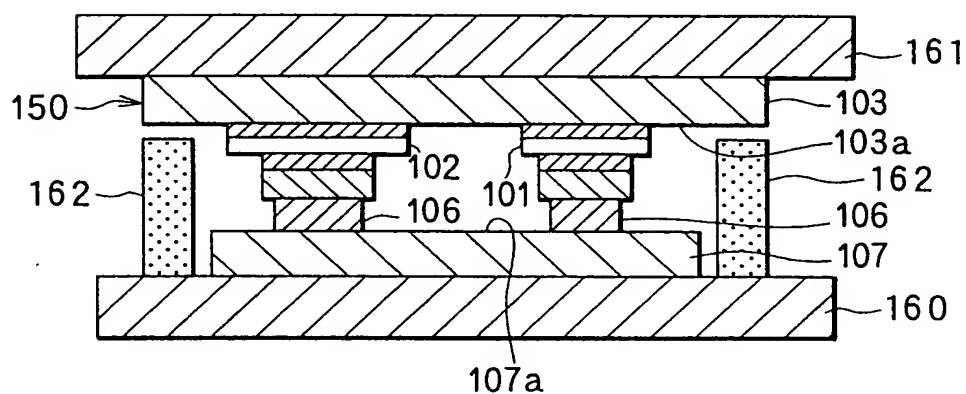


FIG. 14C

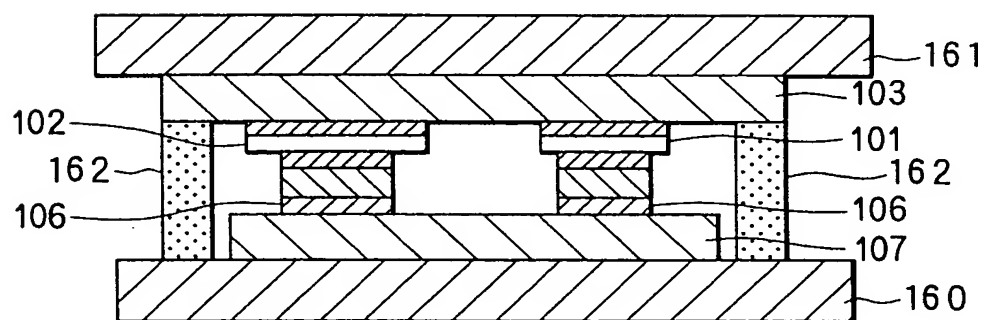


FIG. 15

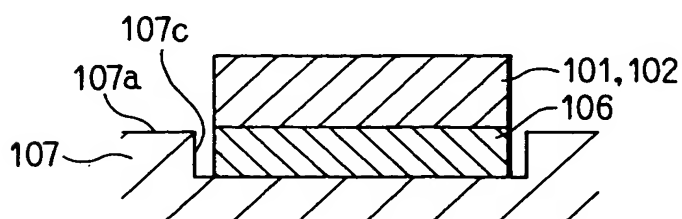


FIG. 16

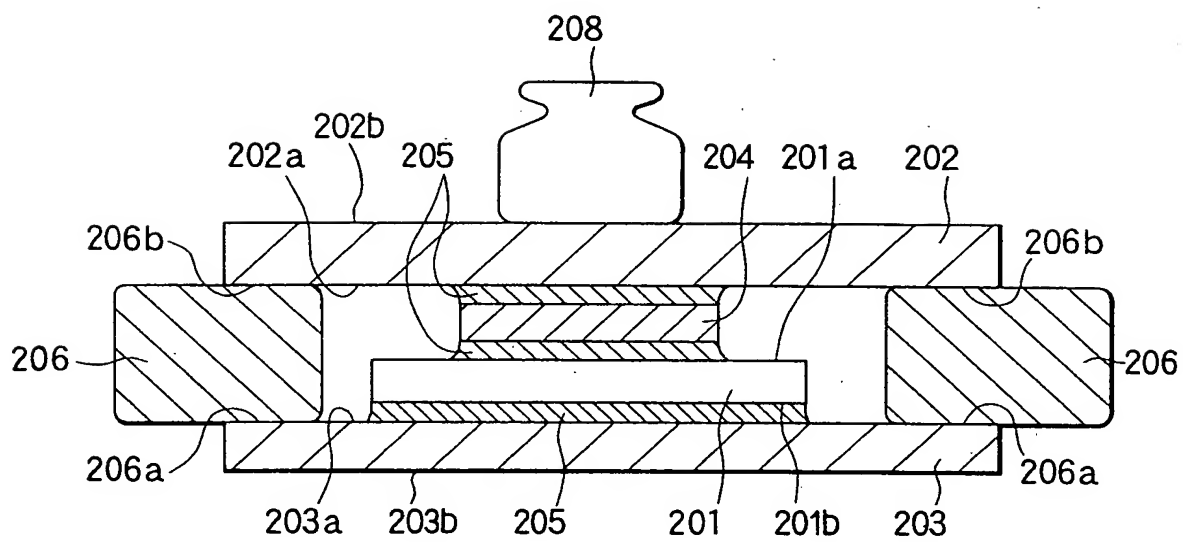


FIG. 17

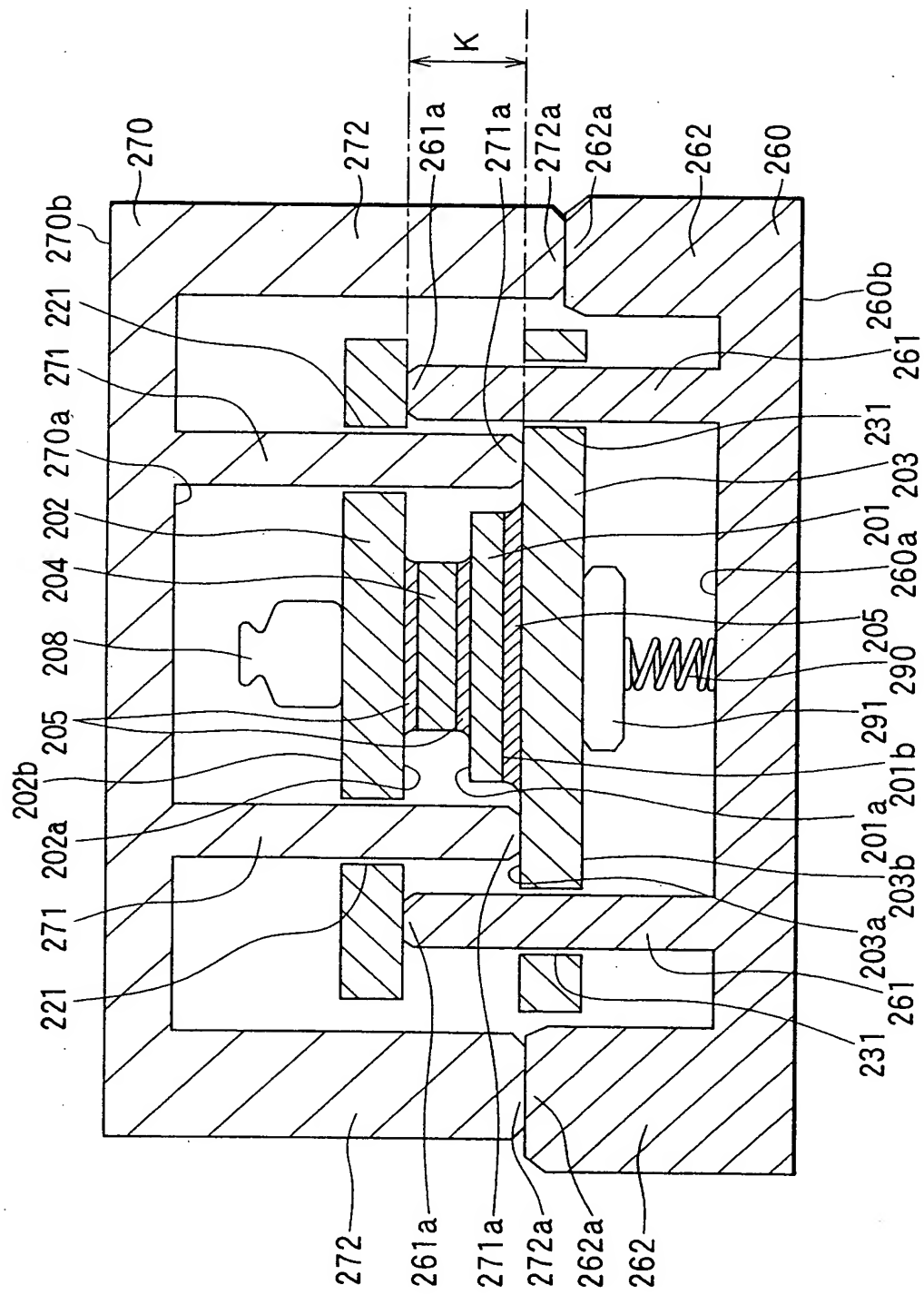


FIG. 18

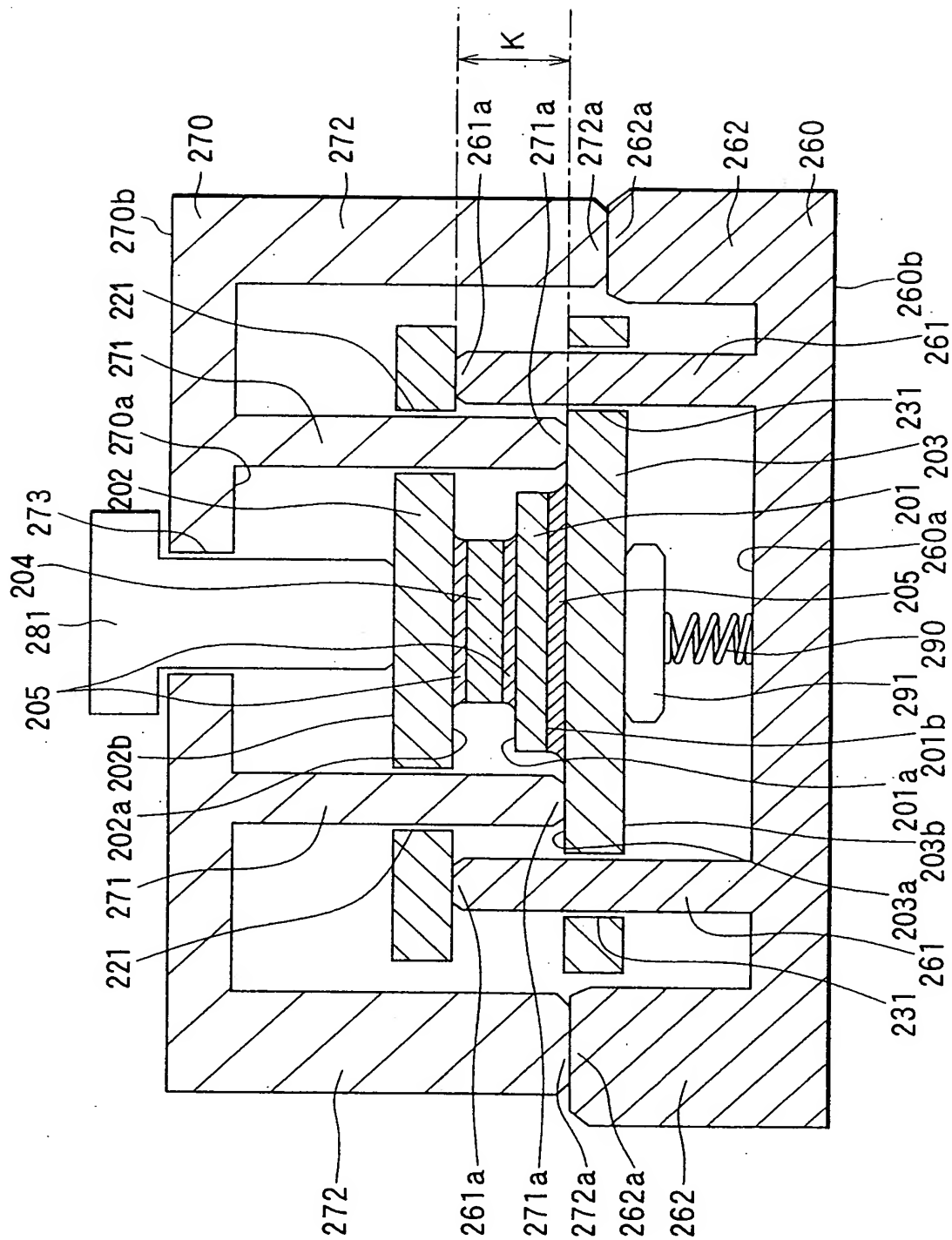


FIG. 20A

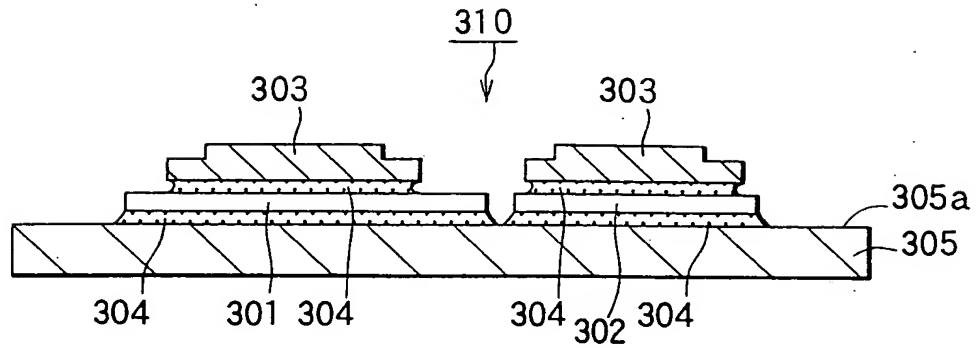


FIG. 20B

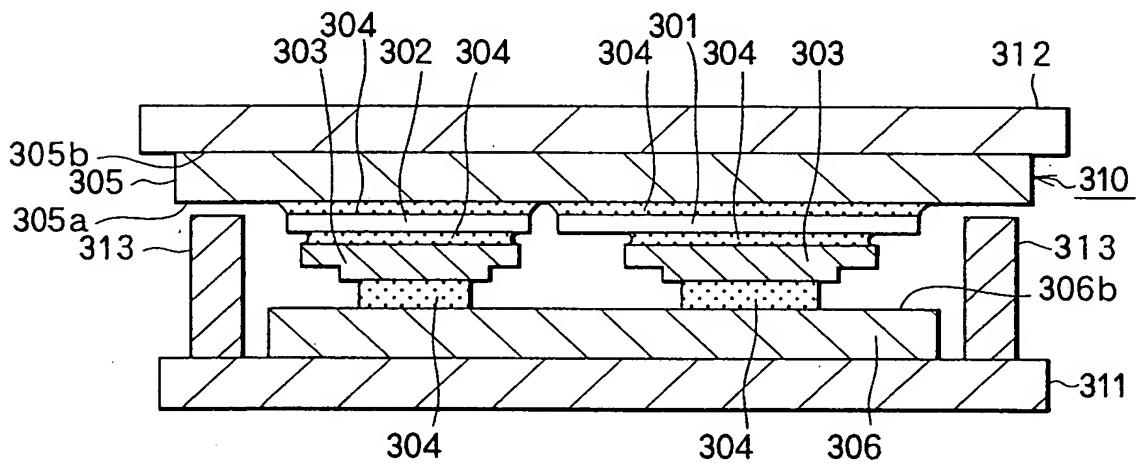


FIG. 20C

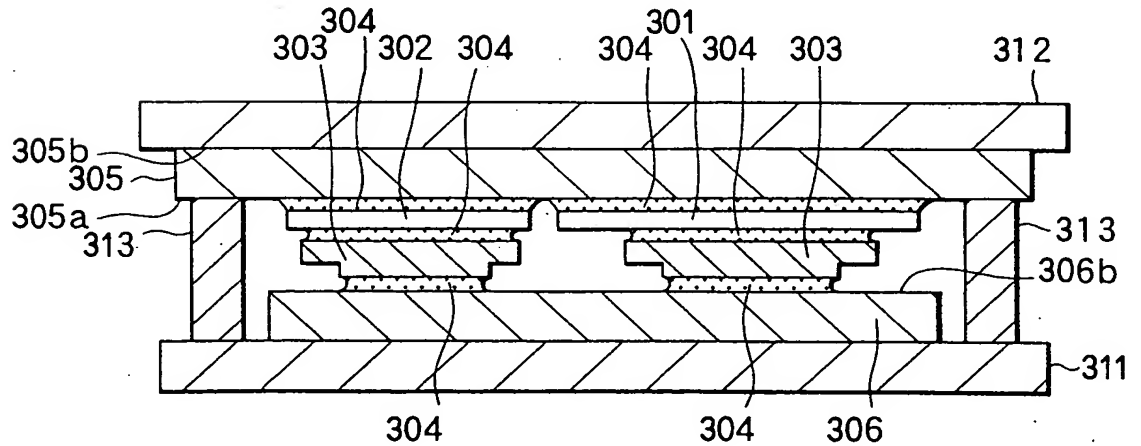


FIG. 21

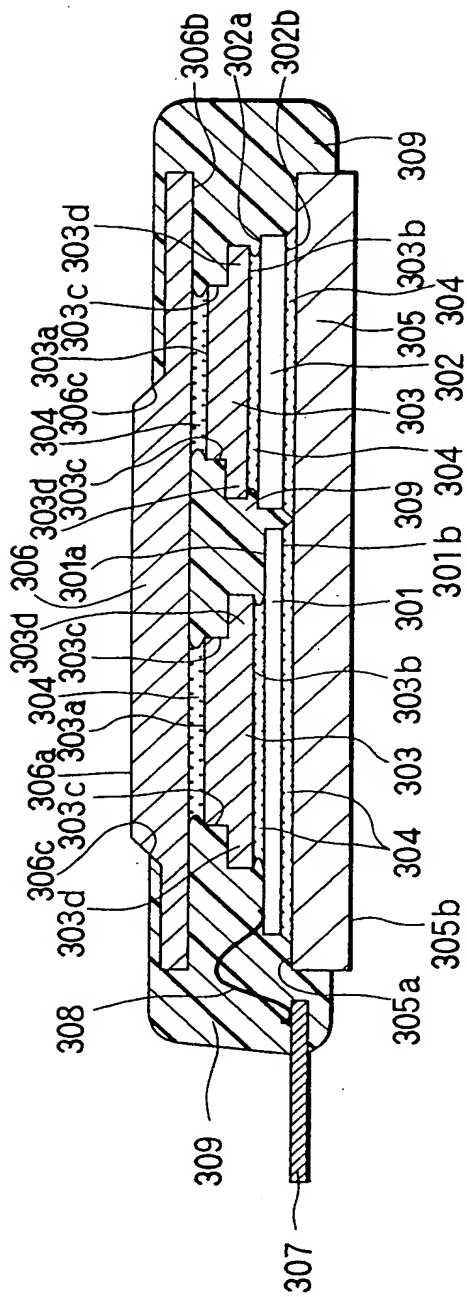


FIG. 22

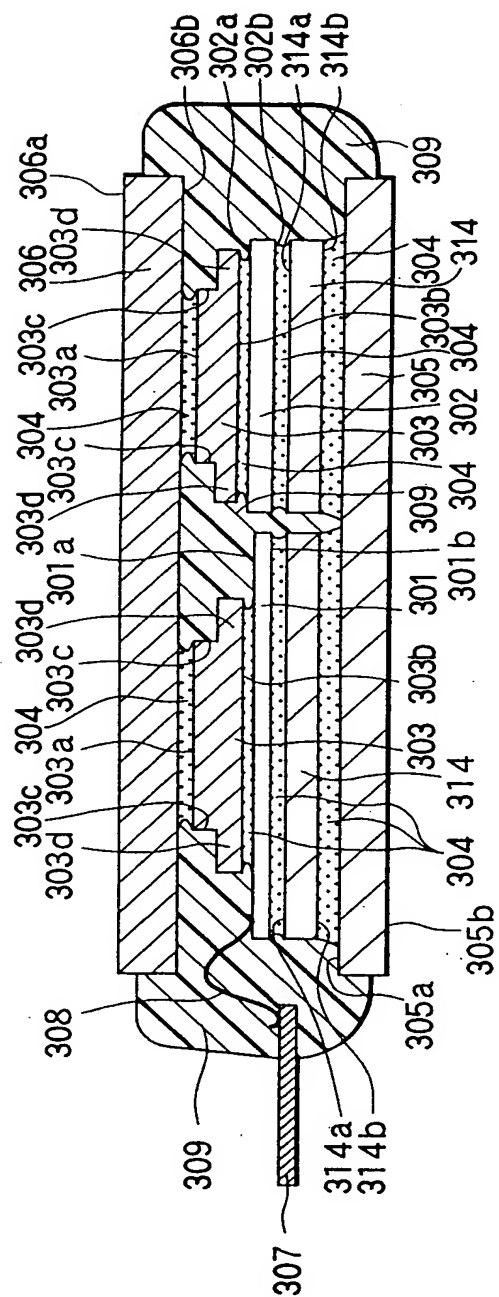


FIG. 23

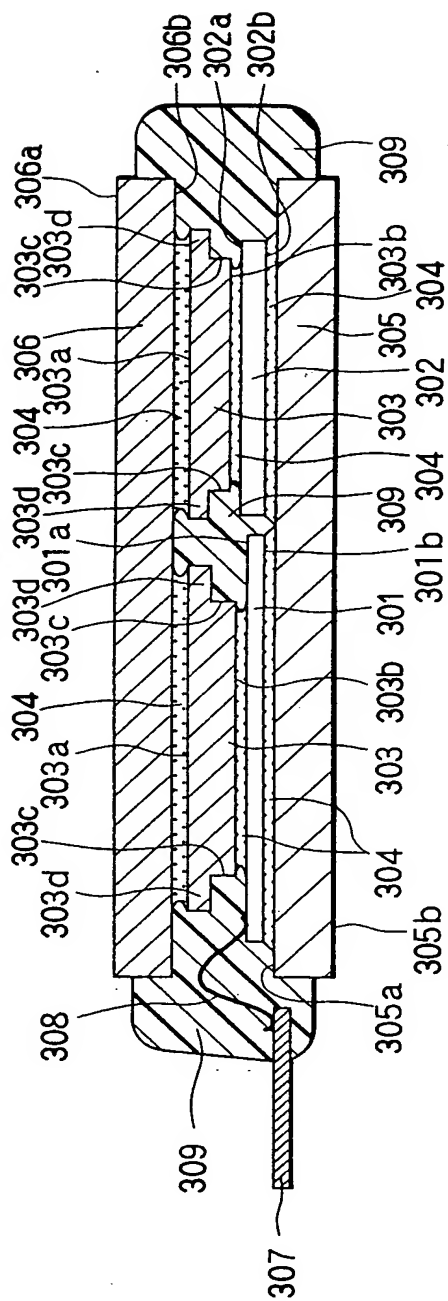
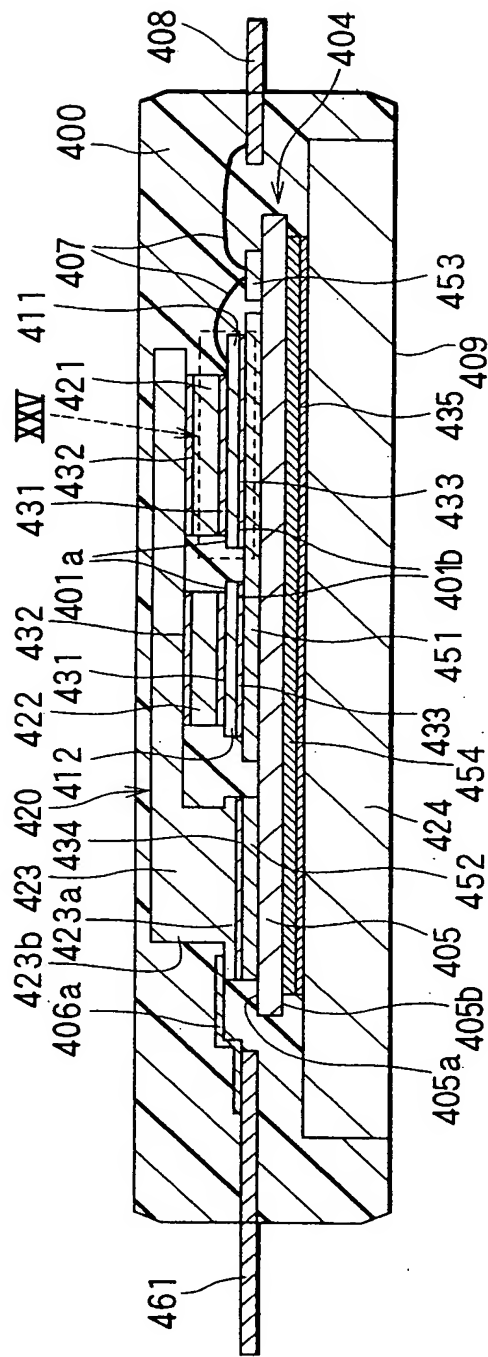


FIG. 24

XXVI



This cross-sectional view shows a substrate 451 at the bottom. Above it is a base layer 100. On top of the base layer 100, there are several layers: a layer 433, followed by a stack of layers 116, 115, 401b, and 401a. A small gap or opening 114 is present in the base layer 100. To the right of this gap, there is a small structure 113 on top of layer 401a. On the left side, there is a stack of layers 111, 112, 431, and 421. The layers 421, 431, 112, 111, 115, 116, 401b, and 433 are shown with diagonal hatching, while the base layer 100 and the gap 114 are shown with a different hatching pattern.

FIG. 27

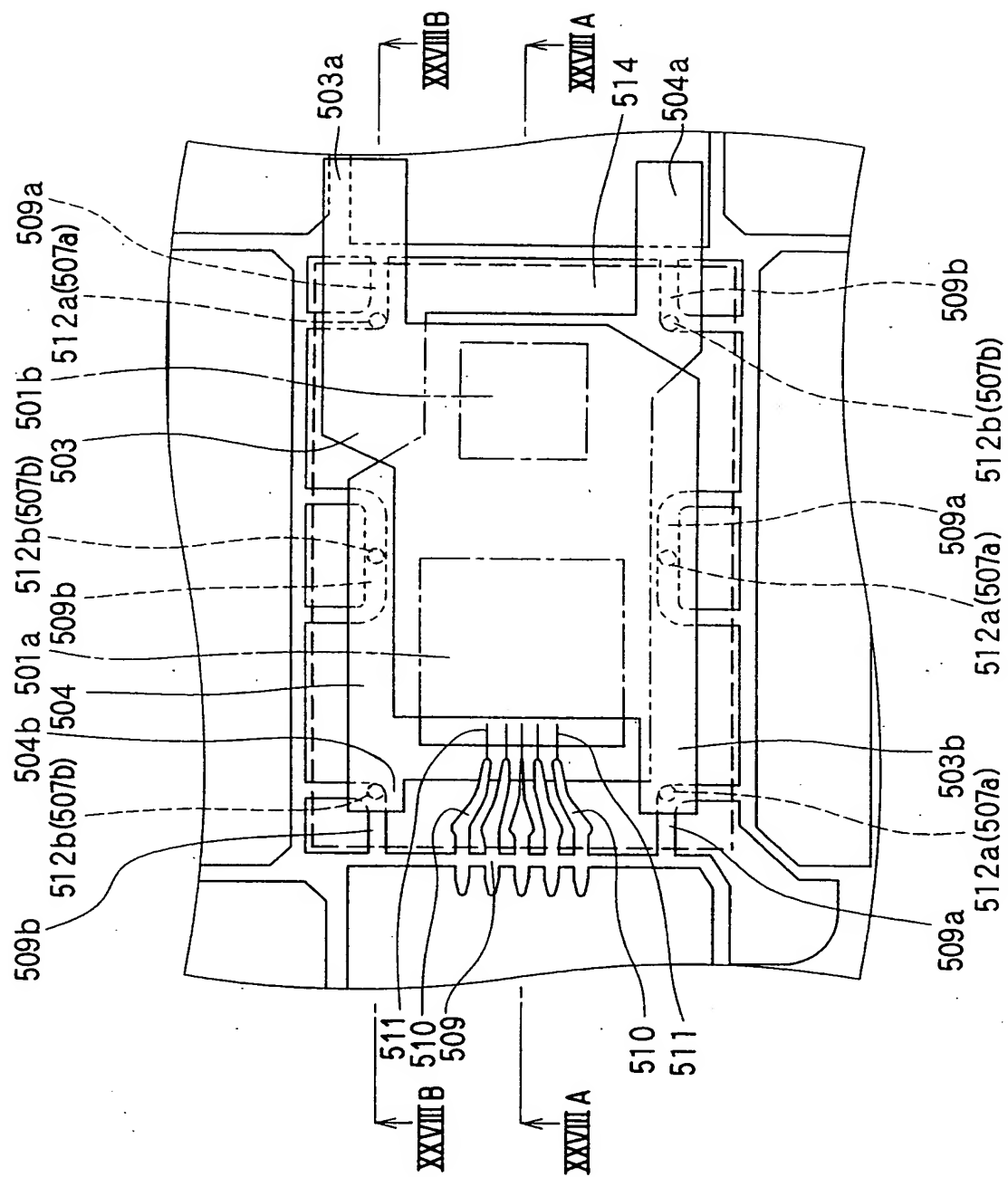


FIG. 28A

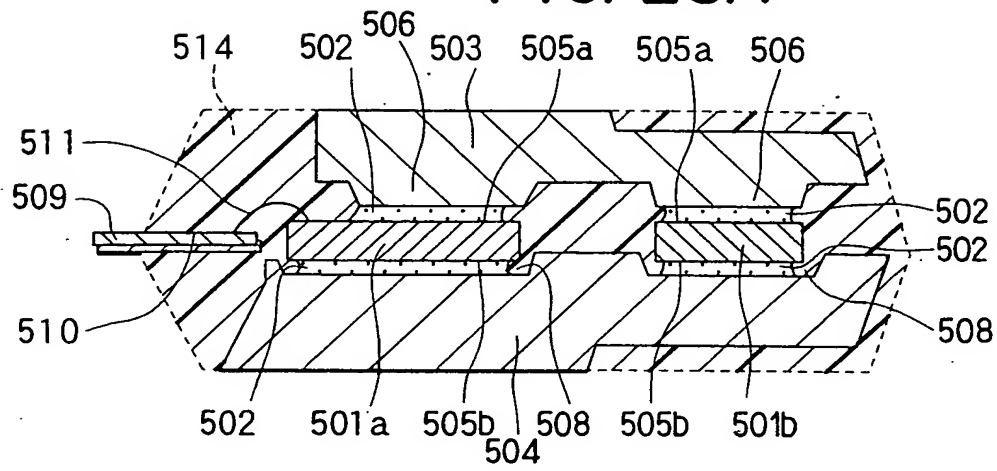


FIG. 28B

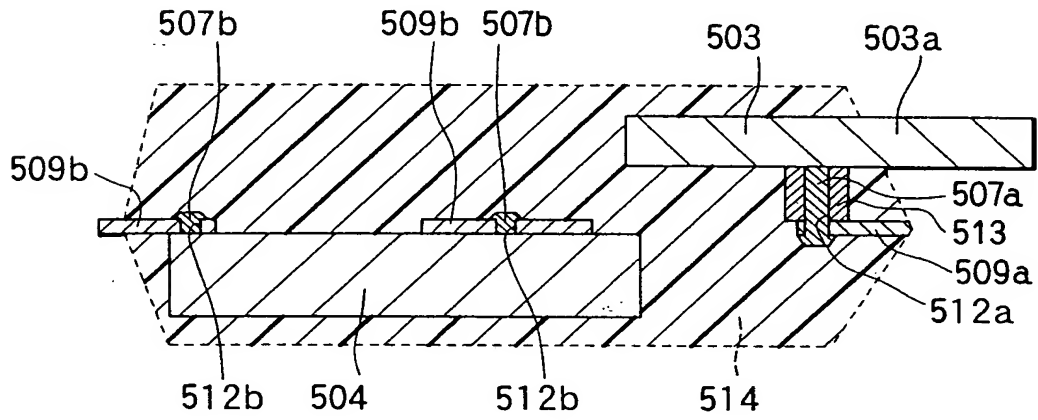


FIG. 29

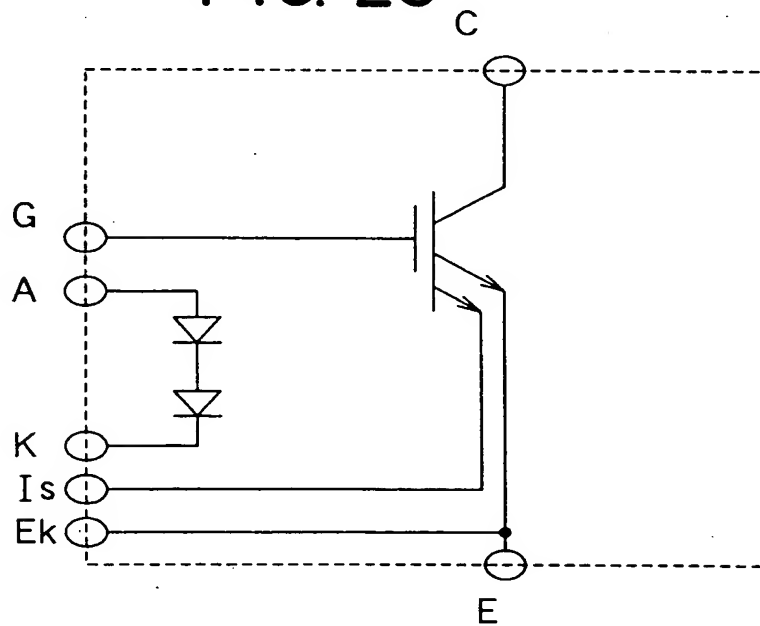


FIG. 30A

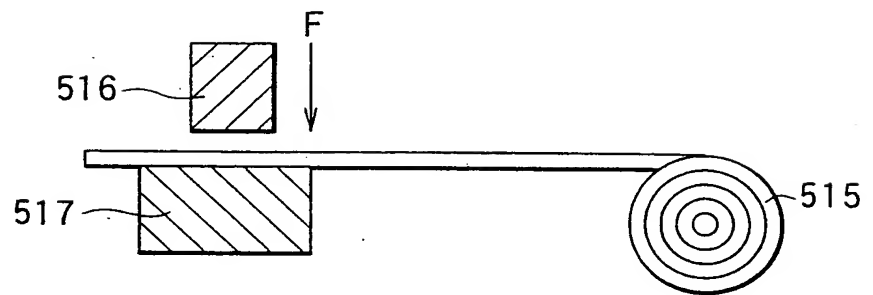


FIG. 30B

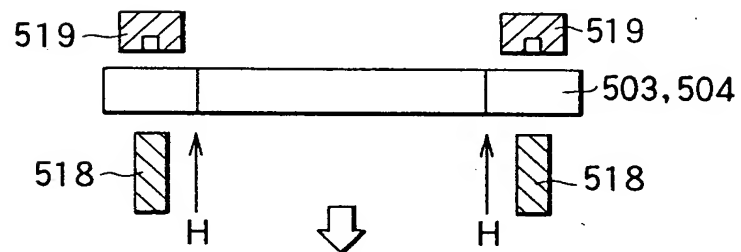


FIG. 30C

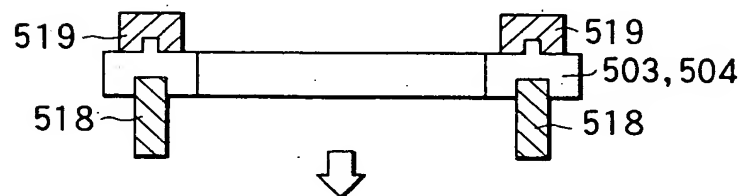


FIG. 30D



FIG. 31

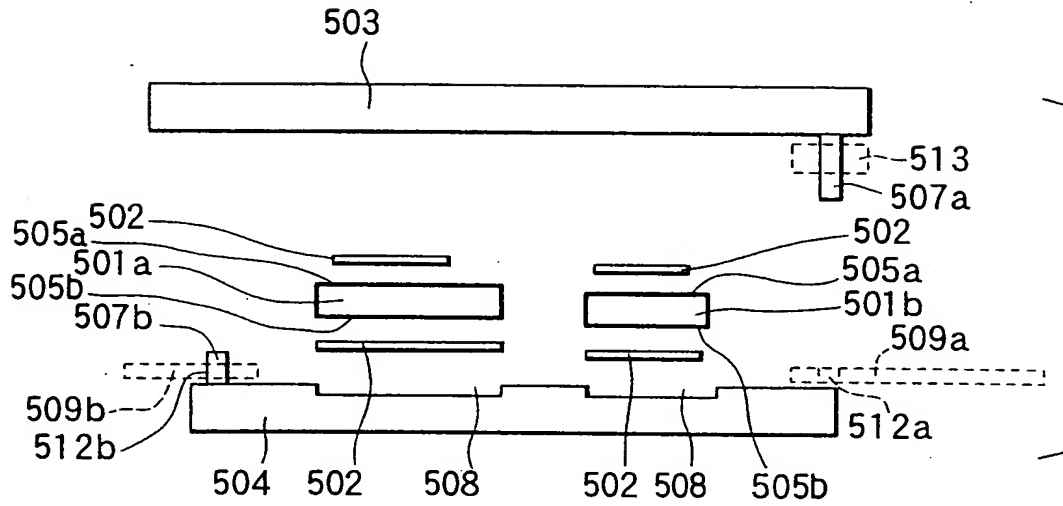


FIG. 32A

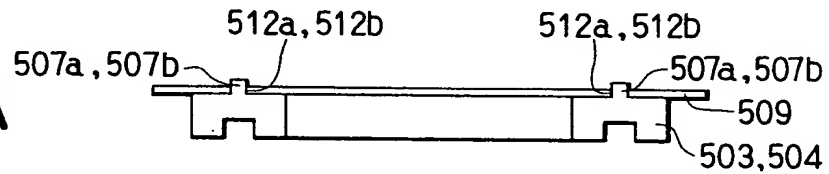


FIG. 32B

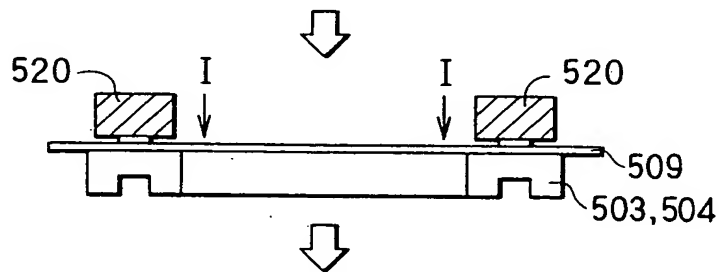


FIG. 32C

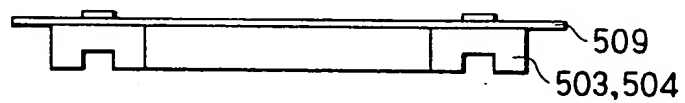


FIG. 33

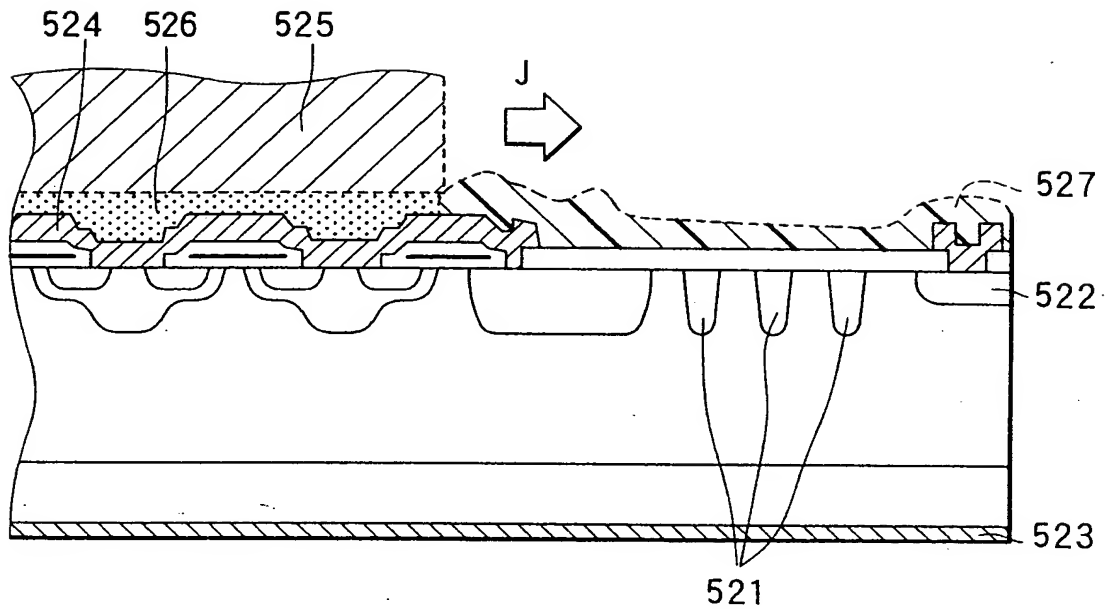


FIG. 34

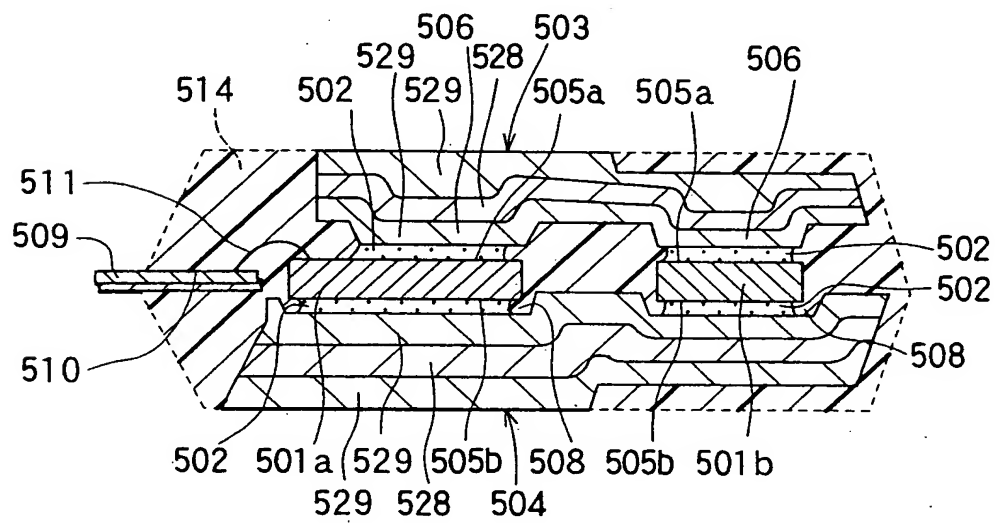


FIG. 35A

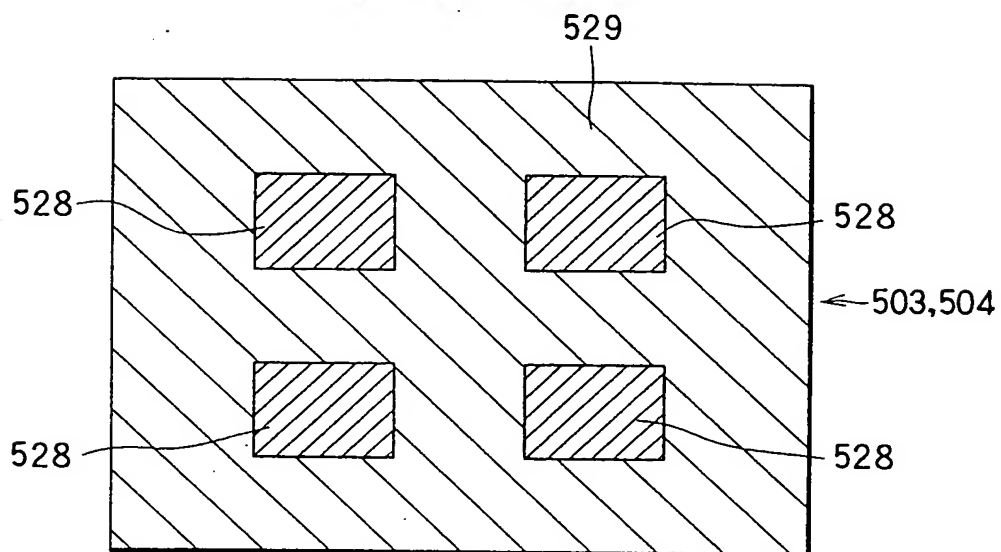


FIG. 35B

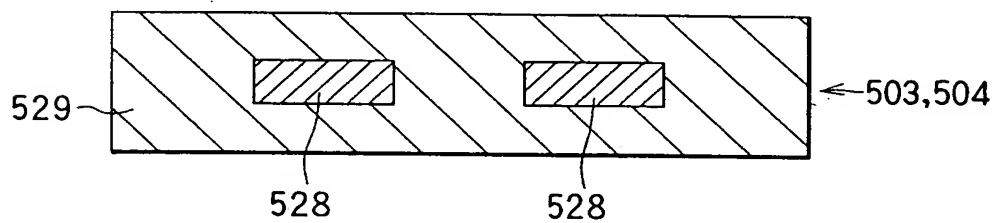


FIG. 36

